

Code: EC4T3

**II B.Tech - II Semester–Regular/Supplementary Examinations  
April 2019**

**ANALOG ELECTRONIC CIRCUITS  
(ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING)**

Duration: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

**PART – A**

Answer **all** the questions. All questions carry equal marks

11 x 2 = 22M

1.

- a) What are h parameters? Why are they called so?
- b) State the conditions for using simplified h-parameter model.
- c) Draw hybrid- $\pi$  model for a transistor at high frequencies.
- d) Define the circuit parameters  $g_m$  and  $r_{b'e}$  of hybrid- $\pi$  model.
- e) Draw equivalent circuit of CS -FET at high frequencies.
- f) What are the benefits of cascading transistor amplifiers?
- g) Negative feedback improves the gain stability of the amplifier. Justify this statement.
- h) State the characteristics of negative feedback amplifiers.
- i) What is cross over distortion? How it can be minimized?
- j) Classify amplifiers based on the position of Q-point.
- k) A crystal has  $L=0.33$  H,  $C=0.06$  PF,  $C_M=1$ PF,  $R=5.5$ K $\Omega$ . Calculate series and parallel resonance frequencies.

PART – B

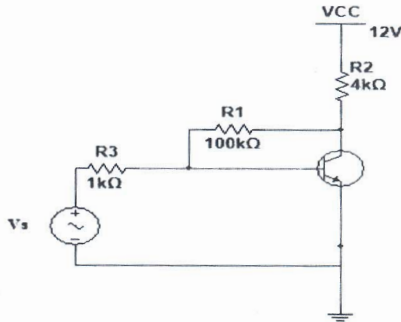
Answer any **THREE** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

3 x 16 = 48 M

2. a) Find the expressions for  $A_i$ ,  $R_i$ ,  $A_v$  and  $R_o$  of Common Emitter Amplifier with emitter resistor (using approx. analysis). 8 M
- b) A CC amplifier is drawn by a voltage source of internal resistance  $R_s=1000\Omega$ , and the load impedance is  $R_L=2000\Omega$ . The h-parameters are  $h_{ie}=1.1K\Omega$ ,  $h_{re}=2.5*10^{-4}$ ,  $h_{fe}=50$ ,  $h_{oe}=25\mu A/V$ . Find  $A_i$ ,  $R_i$ ,  $A_v$ ,  $R_o$ . 8 M
3. a) Derive the expression for the CE short circuit voltage gain with resistive load. 8 M
- b) How does the parameters of GIACOLETTO model of a CE transistor at high frequencies vary with  $|I_c|$  and  $|V_{ce}|$ . 8 M
4. a) Draw the high frequency equivalent circuit of CS amplifier and derive the expressions for voltage gain, input and output impedance. 8 M
- b) Evaluate quantitatively the effect of emitter bypass capacitor on low frequency response of CE amplifier. 8 M

5. a) Explain in detail how to identify the feedback topology for practical amplifier. 8 M

b) For the transistor feedback amplifier stage shown,  $h_{ie}=1K \Omega$ ,  $h_{fe}=100$ ,  $h_{oe}$  and  $h_{re}$  are negligible. Determine  $R_{Mf}$ ,  $A_{Vf}$ ,  $R_{if}$ ,  $R_{of}$ .



8 M

6. a) Obtain the expression for frequency of oscillations and condition of oscillations for Hartley oscillator. 8 M

b) Draw the circuit diagram of transformer coupled class-A power amplifier and explain its operation. 8 M